# **COVID-19 and Beyond**

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## **COVID-19 and Beyond: Three phases**

- Measures addressing immediate need
- Stimulating recovery and increasing resilience
- Reducing government debt



### Measures addressing immediate need

Maintain cash flow, protect employment, supply medical products

CIT, VAT/turnover tax, individual income tax, administrative measures

Ethical and reputational issues, moral hazard, responses from society



# Stimulating recovery and increasing resilience

Targeted rather than general measures?

'Old economy' stimulation may not work today

Balancing stimulus and government debt

Resilience: allowance for corporate equity?



# **Reducing government debt**

Inflation, restructuring, or increasing taxes? Necessity of reduction? Timing?

Post WW II: from 140% of GDP to 50% in 15 years - but significant growth!

Tax mix: balancing popular demand and efficiency/climate goals; address tax gap

